质子酸催化磺酰胺类化合物的 N-烷基化反应

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N-取代磺酰胺类化合物是一类重要的有机合成中间体,具有多种生物活性,在农药,医药等方面都有着广泛的应用,因此,研究该类化合物的合成具有重要的理论意义及实用价值。^[1,2]本文开发了以醚为烷基化试剂,在质子酸催化下磺酰胺类化合物的N-烷基化反应。实验研究表明,环醚、链醚在该反应中均可取得较好的收率。

$$RSO_2NH_2 + \begin{matrix} R_1^1 \\ O \end{matrix} \xrightarrow{cat.} \begin{matrix} R_1^1 \\ N-SO_2R \end{matrix}$$

Fig. 1 N-alkylation reactions of sulfonamides

关键词:质子酸; N-烷基化; 磺酰胺; 醚

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Brønsted acid-assisted N-alkylation reactions of sulfonamides

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Alkyl amines are important functional groups in organic chemistry, and the development of preparation methods for these compounds is a challenging area of organic synthesis. ^[1] In this context, N-alkylation reactions of sulfonamides have attracted significant attention, because the sulfonamide moiety is found in a large number of agrochemicals and pharmaceuticals. ^[2] Herein, we report the N-alkylation of sulfonamides using ethers as alkyl sources under mild reaction conditions.